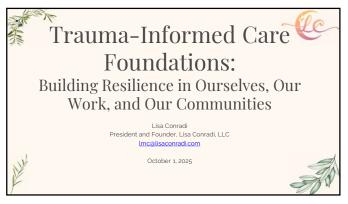
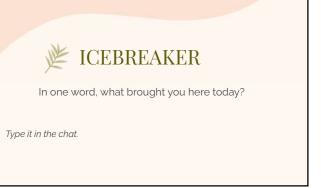


Trauma-Informed Care
Foundations: Building Safe,
Resilient Environments for
Staff & Clients
Presented by Lisa Conradi, PsyD









Quick Polls What type of organization and/or system do you represent? Child abuse prevention organizations Child Welfare Mental Health Other – type in the CHAT What is your role? Organizational Leader Supervisor Front-line staff Other – type it in the CHAT

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GROUP AGREEMENTS FOR TODAY'S SESSION Be prepared to reflect. Have a pen and paper nearby for journaling or note-taking. You are welcome to capture anything meaningful to you. Participate in a way that feels right for you. You are invited—but never required—to share your insights after reflection sessions. You can share in the chat, out loud, or in a private chat to me that I can share with the group. If you don't feel like sharing, that's 100% fine. Listening is participating, too. Honor personal boundaries. Everyone gets to decide what to share (or not share). Let's respect each other's limits without judgment or pressure. Practice confidentiality. What's shared in this space stays here. Please don't repeat personal stories or experiences outside the group. Remember: we're impacted differently. There's no 'right' way to feel. Let's honor the diversity of responses in the room—with curiosity, not assumptions. Il Care for your nervous system. It's okay to step away, stretch, or pause if you feel overwhelmed. Your well-being comes first.



An Overview of Trauma

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SAMHSA's Definition of Trauma

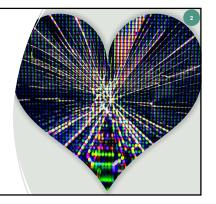
- Trauma results from an event, series of events, or set of circumstances that is:

 Event Threat or harm that overwhelms

 Experience How the person interprets and makes meaning of it

 Effect Lasting impact on functioning, well-being, or sense of safety

 (Source: SAMHSA, 2014)



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Trauma Prevalence: Why This Matters

Widespread Impact

- 61% of adults report at least one Adverse Childhood Experience
- 2/3 children report at least one traumatic event by
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ACE Study - Higher ACE scores are linked to increased risk for: Chronic health conditions

- Mental health concerns (depression, anxiety, PTSD)
 Substance use and risky behaviors

- Workforce Relevance

 Individuals seeking human services are more likely to have experienced trauma

 Trauma exposure contributes to challenges with trust, regulation, and engagement in services

Types of Trauma

- Acute Trauma Single overwhelming event (e.g., natural disaster, accident)
- Chronic Trauma Repeated, prolonged exposure (e.g., abuse, violence, systemic oppression)
- Complex Trauma Multiple traumas over time, often interpersonal and occurring early in life
- Historical & Intergenerational Trauma -Cumulative, collective trauma passed across generations (e.g., colonization, racism, forced migration)



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∠Journaling Prompt

 Think about a time when a stressful situation impacted your ability to focus or connect. How might that help you understand clients' experiences?

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Impact of Trauma on Brain, Body, and Behavior



NERVOUS SYSTEM RESPONSES

Nervous
System
Responses

FIGHT
CONFRONTING
THE THREAT

RUNNING FROM
THE THREAT

FREEZE
STOPPING IN
RESPONSE TO
THE THREAT

PLEASING TO
AVOID THE THREAT

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Long-Term Health and Relational Impacts of Trauma

- Health and Development Higher risk of chronic conditions, mental health challenges, and substance use
- Daily Functioning Difficulty with concentration, memory, and decision-making, Related to challenges in school, work, and maintaining stability
- Relationships & Connection Struggles with trust, boundaries, and attachment. Heightened sensitivity to rejection or conflict. Risk of intergenerational trauma.

★ Key Takeaway: Trauma is not just about what happened in the past – it can shape health, behavior, and relationships across the lifespan.

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How Trauma Shows Up in Our Work





How Trauma Shows Up in Our Work – Staff and Teams

- Compassion Fatigue or Secondary Traumatic Stress
- Burnout and moral distress
- Conflict or miscommunication under stress
- Emotional "numbing" or overidentifying with clients

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How Trauma Shows Up in Our Work - Organizations

- High staff turnover
- Rigid policies that may re-traumatize
- Inconsistent communication and transparency
- Difficulty sustaining morale and trust



\rightarrow Key Takeway: Trauma doesn't just affect clients – it can shape interactions, teams, and entire organizations. Recognizing the signs helps us respond with compassion and care.

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What's one behavior you've seen that might be better understood through a trauma lens?



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60-Second Grounding Exercise

- Place one hand on your heart, one on your belly.
- Take 3 slow breaths, noticing rise and fall.
- Look around:
 Name 3 things you see, 2 things you hear, 1 thing you feel.

Trauma-Informed Care Principles



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What is Trauma-**Informed Care?**

Trauma-Informed Care understands and considers the pervasive nature of trauma and promotes environments of healing and recovery rather than practices and services that may inadvertently re-traumatize.

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SAMHSA's Trauma-Informed Approach: **Key Assumptions**



All people at all levels of the organization or system have a basic **realization** about trauma and understand how trauma can affect families, groups, organizations, and communities as well as individuals.



People in the organization or system can **recognize** the signs of trauma.



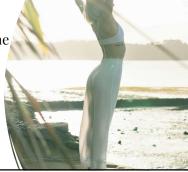
The program, organization, or system responds by applying the principles of a trauma-informed approach to all areas of functioning.



A trauma-informed approach seeks to **resist re-traumatization** of clients as well as staff.

Why Trauma-Informed Care Matters for Everyone

- Workplace Burnout & Well-Being
- Secondary Trauma & Compassion Fatigue
- Trauma Among Professionals & the General Population
- Service Quality and Retention



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Why Safety Matters in Trauma-Informed Care

- Individuals who have experienced trauma and adversity may:
 - Have valid fears about their own safety or the safety of loved ones
 - Have difficulty trusting others to protect them
 - Be hyperaware of potential threats
 - · Have problems controlling their reactions to perceived threats

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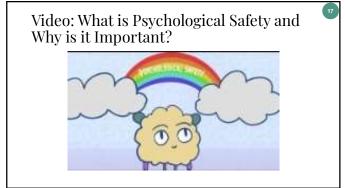


Trauma Reminders

When faced with people, situations, places, or things that remind them of these events, individuals may reexperience the intense and disturbing feelings tied to the original trauma

These "trauma reminders" can lead to behaviors that seem out of place in the current situation, but were appropriate – and perhaps even helpful – at the time of the original traumatic event

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How to Cultivate Safety with Clients:

- Create predictable routines; explain what will happen next.
- Use calm voice and body language.
- Design environments that reduce triggers (lighting, privacy, noise).



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How to Cultivate Safety on Your Teams

- Promote psychological safety — staff can speak without fear of punishment.
- Be consistent and transparent about policies and decisions.
- Model respect in meetings and communication.



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What Are Boundaries?

- Clear, consistent limits around roles, responsibilities, and expectations.
- A balance of compassion with self-protection.



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Why Do Boundaries Matter in Trauma-Informed Care?

- Trauma can blur or violate boundaries.
- Healthy boundaries build trust, reduce stress, and prevent re-traumatization.

Without Boundaries, We Often Experience:

- Emotional exhaustion
- · Resentment or frustration
- Feeling "used up" by the end of the day
- Difficulty saying no, even when over
- capacity
 Disconnect from our purpose and values

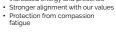


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With Healthy Boundaries, We Can:

- Greater clarity about what's ours to carry
 Increased connection with others, "space vs. spaciousness"

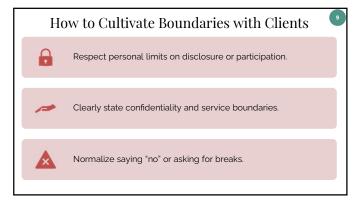
- More consistent emotional regulation
 Increased energy and presence



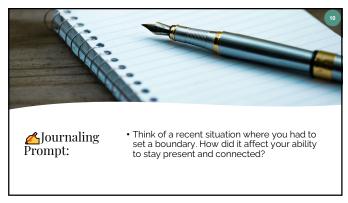


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Myths and Truths About Boundaries Myths Truths Boundaries honor both your needs and others' by creating clear expectations and healthier relationships. 'Setting boundaries is selfish." Healthy relationships can tolerate and even grow from clear boundaries. Discomfort is normal but not a sign you're doing something wrong. "If I set boundaries, people will be upset with me." "Good leaders are always available to their teams." Good leaders model sustainable work by setting limits on their availability—this encourages others to do the same. "Boundaries mean saying "no" to everything." Boundaries are about descerment— deciding what to say "yes" to and where "no" protects your time, energy, and values. Once I set a boundary, it will always hold." "Boundaries push people away. Leaders with strong boundaries are more resillent, effective, and better able to support their teams long term.









Empowerment

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What is Empowerment?

- Restoring voice, choice, and control to people who may feel powerless.
- Highlighting strengths and resilience, not just needs.

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Why Empowerment Matters in Trauma-Informed Care

- Trauma often takes away autonomy.
- Empowerment fosters healing, resilience, and engagement.





How to Cultivate Empowerment in Clients

- Offer meaningful choices (e.g., order of tasks, treatment options).
- Celebrate small successes and acknowledge courage.
- Collaborate on goals instead of prescribing solutions.

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How to Cultivate Empowerment in Staff and Teams

- Involve staff in decisions that impact their work.
- Recognize professional expertise and lived experience equally.
- Encourage innovation and autonomy while providing support.



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∠Journaling Prompt

 What's one small way you could offer more choice or voice in your role this week?

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Trust

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What is Trust?

- Reliability, honesty, and transparency in relationships.
- Following through on what you say you'll do.

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Why Trust Matters in Trauma-Informed Care

- Trauma often involves betrayal or broken trust.
 Trust is essential for engagement, retention, and healing.



How to Cultivate Trust in Clients

- Be transparent about what you can and cannot do.
- \bullet Follow through on commitments consistently.
- Share information openly and honestly, even when the answer may not be what someone wants to hear.
- Example: "I don't have that answer yet, but I'll find out and let you know by the end of the day."



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How to Cultivate Trust in Staff and Teams

- Leadership shares decisions and rationale, not just outcomes.
- Admit mistakes and repair ruptures quickly.
- Build consistency in supervision, feedback, and recognition.

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 Who is someone in your work who trusts you — and what did you do to build that trust?



; Chat Prompt

Which of these four areas—safety, boundaries, empowerment, or trust—do you already practice regularly?

Which feels like an area for growth?

Type it in the chat



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Workforce Well-Being and Organizational Culture

- \bullet Trauma doesn't only affect clients it impacts staff and organizations, too.
- Exposure to client trauma can lead to secondary traumatic stress, compassion fatigue, and burnout.
- Organizational culture can either buffer stress or amplify it.

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Getting Stuck in Our Existing Culture



Common Challenges

- High caseloads and limited resources.
- Moral distress from working within systemic barriers.
- Stigma around asking for help or admitting overwhelm.
- Staff turnover when wellbeing isn't prioritized.



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Protecting Staff Well-Being

- Normalize conversations about stress and resilience.
- Encourage use of grounding, reflection, and peer support.
- Provide access to supervision and Employee Assistance Programs (EAPs).
- Emphasize collective care rather than only "self-care."

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Trauma-Informed Leadership

- Recognizes that trauma impacts staff as well as clients.
- Creates cultures of psychological safety, trust, and care.
- Balances accountability with compassion.
- Models boundaries, transparency, and cultural humility
- Shifts from "managing people" → to supporting humans.





Core Practices of Trauma-Informed Leadership

- Safety & Boundaries Model healthy limits; normalize self-care.
- Reliability & Trust Follow through consistently; communicate clearly.
- Empathy & Compassion Lead with curiosity, not judgment.
- Transparency & Accountability Own mistakes and repair ruptures.
- Cultural Humility Recognize power, privilege, and systemic inequities.

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Practical Trauma-Informed Practices for Any Role

- Clear communication and expectations.
- Creating predictable routines.
- Offering choices wherever possible.
- Pausing before reacting.
- Normalizing breaks and self-care



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Scenario #1 Practice

• A client misses their third appointment and arrives upset, saying, "No one here cares about me anyway."

In the Chat:

- How might you respond in the moment?
- What would a trauma-informed response look or sound like?

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Scenario #2 Practice

• A colleague snaps in a meeting:
"We're wasting time; nothing
ever changes here."

💬 In the Chat:

How could you respond in a way that supports both the colleague and the team?



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Key Takeaways

- Trauma is common, not rare Many clients and staff carry trauma histories
 Trauma-informed care is a shift in perspective From "What's wrong with you?" → "What happened to you?" → "What's strong with you?"
 Core principles guide our work
- Impacts are long-term and relational Trauma shapes health, behavior, and relationships across the lifespan
- Healing happens in relationship Every interaction is an opportunity to build trust, resilience, and hope





PRESOURCES • National Child Traumatic Stress Network - www.nctsn.org • Trauma-Informed Systems, Trauma Transformed - www.traumatransformed.org • SAMHSA's Definition of a Trauma-Informed Approach - https://www.caltrin.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/samhsa_trauma.pdf • The Institute of Trauma and Trauma-Informed Care: http://socialwork.buffalo.edu/social-research/institutes-centers/institute-on-trauma-and-trauma-informed-care/what-is-trauma-informed-care.html • Rise & Revitalize Program: https://riseandrevitalize.systeme.io/information



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